

### Medicare Advantage – Tactics

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# DEVELOPING CARE MANAGEMENT CAPABILITIES

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## Care Management

- Not all Payors are created equal.
  - You need to know your payor sources and what they cover and how they pay to determine if your organization can afford (from a financial and resource perspective) to accept a patient with that payor source.

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## Care Management

- Developing and Adjusting Care Plan
  - Starts at Intake
    - Acceptance criteria
  - Begin with the end in mind
    - Episode vs visit considerations
  - Streamlined and intentionally focused process
  - Focus on hospitalization prevention
    - HHVBP impact
    - Value Based Programs/Shared Risk

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## Intake Excellence is Key!

- Right up front
  - Correct payer/plan
  - Authorization
  - Payment evaluation coverage of care
  - Care plan development alignment
  - Leverage services of the MA plan
    - Coordination costs only

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## Care Management

- Intake Scenarios to Consider
  - What type of patient is this and what will my financial responsibilities and resource utilization entail?
  - Ex: Wound Care Patient
    - Traditional Medicare: PDGM Payer w/ Supplies Covered
    - MA FFS: Pay Per Visit Model & Supplies outsourced to a third party vendor for coverage

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## Care Management

- Example: Wound Care Patient Financials
  - 3x a week wound care patient with costly supplies
  - We assume it's a 4 week month for a total of 12 SNV's & a HHA to keep the pressure ulcer clean and dry at 2x per week
    - Traditional Medicare
      - PDGM Payment: \$2400 for 30-day episode
      - Wound Supplies \$185
      - \$2215 left after supply cost to cover direct/indirect cost.
    - MA FFS
      - SNV Per Visit Rate: \$146 equals \$1752 (12 SNV)
      - HHA Per Visit Rate: \$65 equals \$520
      - \$2272 revenue to cover direct/indirect cost since supplies aren't covered by HHA
      - Wound Supplies outsourced and covered by Third Party Supply Vendor

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## Care Management

- Other Considerations:
  - How much (unreimbursed d/t PPV contract) will this patient require. When you are paid per visit by an MA plan, how are you compensated for care management?
  - What is the family/caregiver support on this patient?
  - Does this patient have a history of compliance?

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## **MA QAPI**

- Hospitalized patient retrospective
  - Identify trends
  - Drive future care plan interventions and goals
- Outcomes
  - By payer
  - By Diagnosis
- Denial Reviews

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# MEDICARE ADVANTAGE CONTRACTING

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#### At Risk Contracts

- Fully understand what is required for you to be successful
  - Front end and total profitability
  - Soft costs
  - Patient demographics
  - Payor reputation
- Resist the urge to contract with every opportunity
  - Not every structure matches your agency's strengths
  - Not all structures are profitable
- Know when to walk away
  - Be objective about the opportunity
  - The drag of an unsuccessful relationship is extreme

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#### **Define Your Value**

- Know what you bring to the table:
  - Geographic capabilities: What states/Counties do you serve? Are you staffed well if you grow rapidly?
  - Does your mission align with their mission?
  - Capitalize on your specialties: Do you have any specialty programs? Wound Care, IV Infusion, Ostomy, Diabetic Coordinator, Hospital at Home?
  - Do you have any references from local MD's/Hospitals/Facilities on your work and quality metrics (what is your rehospitalization rate?)
  - Include your STAR Ratings/Care Compare/VBP Metrics to tell the quality story of why you are a good partner.
  - HHCAHPS Patient Rating

## Negotiate Well

- Know your direct cost per visit and indirect cost per visit
- Know your billable medical supply cost Who is the MA plan contracted with for this?
- Know the stats on the MA organization you are trying to contract with:
  - Number of members, including average and range of ages
  - Member benefits/services covered and not covered;
  - Authorization policy: Will it require auth? Do you have the staffing to request auth or will you have to hire or outsource this?
  - How soon will the pay (according to the contract) ?

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## Negotiate Well (continued)

- Which of your referral sources are in network? How many of your competitors are in network?
- Know what is in the contract. You cannot afford to sign a contract you haven't read, and understand, from front to back.
- How easy can you get out of a contract if the MA plan proves to be a poor partner? (Not paying, not paying correctly, over utilization of ADR's, etc.)

# UNDERSTAND COSTS AND INVESTMENTS

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### **Understand Costs**

- Direct Costs
- Indirect Costs
- Fixed Costs
- Variable Costs

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### **Understand Costs**

Perform a gross margin review for FFS

- Cost per discipline
- Revenue/Rate per discipline
- Gross margin per discipline
- Visit utilization per plan
- Weighted average revenue/visit per plan

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#### **Understand Costs**

Perform a gross margin review for PDGM

- Distribution of periods by Clinical Group
- Reimbursement per period
- Visit utilization per period
- Cost per period
- Gross margin per period

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### **Investments Needed**

#### Conduct a staffing impact analysis

- Insurance → referral volumes and monthly verification
- Authorization → initial admissions and census
- Billing & Collections → yearly revenue

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#### **Investments Needed** \*Staffing Example\* Medicare Medicare Advantage Billing: 1 FTE/\$25M Billing: 1 FTE/\$5-7M Insurance: 45 verifications Insurance: 100 verifications /day /day Authorization: 20 Authorization: 0 FTEs referrals/day (initial), 1/250 census (ongoing) © 2023 National Association for Home Care & Hospice

#### **Investments Needed**

Consider a Medicare Advantage Specialist or build upon Business Analyst roles

- Intentional focus and expertise
  - Know the details of the plans
  - Start with your local market
- Engage from the beginning
  - Case Manager liaison
  - Collaborate on the care plan

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### **Investments Needed**

#### MA Specialist Roles & Responsibilities

- Expertise on plans
  - Similar yet different
- Liaison between payer and agency
  - Program development
  - Outcomes data and communication

- Liaison with Case Managers and field staff
- Reporting and Analysis
  - By plan
  - Admission
  - Outcomes
    - Clinical and Financial

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#### **ORIENT YOUR ORGANIZATION**

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## **Orient Your Organization**

- Considerations Steps:
  - 1. Research the Landscape
  - 2. Research the Plans (auth, medical review, involvement)
  - 3. Research the Payment Structure
  - 4. Research their Billing and Payment Practices
  - 5. Planning your New Process
  - 6. Changing Your Orientation
  - 7. Communication and Administrative Execution
  - 8. Process Execution
  - 9. Payment Execution

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Use CMS MA enrollment public use data

• MA Contracts

		Organization					Contract	MA Claims	MA Claims	MA Claims	MA Claims	MA Claims	MA	Claims
Legal Ent	ity	Marketing	Contract	Parent	Organization		Effective	Contact	Contact	Contact	Contact	Contact	Cor	tact
Name	*	Name	Number	Organizati ▼	Type	Plan Type_*	Date	Title 💌	Last Nam∈ <u></u>	First Name_	Middle Init_	Phone	Pho	ne Ext_≚
A&D CHA	<b>IIR</b>	<b>Great Lakes</b>	H9185	A&D Charita	National PAC	National PAC	05/01/15	Program Dire	Benjamin	David		1-989-272-7	610	
ABSOLU	TE.	Wellcare Prin	H1723	Centene Cor	Demo	Medicare-Me	02/01/15	Manager, Co	Nelson	Curt		1-715-563-5	188	
ABSOLU	TE:	Wellcare by	H1436	Centene Cor	Local CCP	HMO/HMOP	01/01/18	Manager, Co	Nelson	Curt		1-715-563-5	188	
ACUTE C	AR	Beacon of LI	H9323	Acute Care I	National PAC	National PAC	10/01/15	Chief Financi	Prentiss	Kristin		1-732-592-3	400	
AETNA B	ET.	Aetna Medic	H3146	CVS Health	Local CCP	HMO/HMOP	01/01/20	AVP, Medica	Knight	Meg		1-800-282-5	366	
AETNA B	ET.	Aetna Better	H6399	CVS Health	Local CCP	HMO/HMOP	01/01/21	Sr. Director,	Gurule	Colleen		1-855-600-2	139	
AETNA B	ET	Aetna Better	H7172	CVS Health	Demo	Medicare-Me	05/01/14	Sr. Director,	Gurule	Colleen		1-855-364-0	974	
AETNA B	ET.	Aetna Medic	H4982	CVS Health	Local CCP	HMO/HMOP	01/01/20	AVP, Medica	Knight	Meg		1-800-282-5	366	
AETNA B	ET	Aetna Medic	H8332	CVS Health	Local CCP	HMO/HMOP	01/01/21	AVP, Medica	Knight	Meg		1-800-282-5	366	
AETNA B	ET.	Aetna Medic	H2056	CVS Health	Local CCP	HMO/HMOP	01/01/20	AVP, Medica	Knight	Meg		1-800-282-5	366	
AETNA B	ET	Aetna Better	H8026	CVS Health	Demo	Medicare-Me	03/01/15	Sr. Director,	Gurule	Colleen		1-855-364-0	974	

https://www.cms.gov/research-statistics-data-and-systems/statistics-trends-and-reports/mcradypartdenroldata/ma-claims-processing-contacts

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## **Orient Your Organization**

Use CMS MA enrollment public use data

• MA Plan Directory

Legal Entit Organizati Contract N	Organizati(Plan 1	ype Contract	ETax Statu	s Parent OrgCl	MS Regi En	rollment	Legal Entit Legal Ei	ntit Legal Enti	t Legal Entit l	_egal Entit Directory (
A&D CHAFGreat Lak H9185	National P/Nation	al P. 05/01/1	5 Not-for-P	r(A&D Chari Cl	hicago	169	3378 Fashion Squa	re Saginaw	MI	48603 Program D
ABSOLUT Wellcare FH1723	Demo Medic	are- 02/01/1	5 For Profit	Centene CAt	tlanta	4,179	1441 Main Street S	uil Columbia	SC	29201
ABSOLUT Wellcare t H1436	Local CCF HMO/	HMC 01/01/1	8 For Profit	Centene CD	allas	2,771	1441 Main Street S	uil Columbia	SC	29201
ACUTE C/ Beacon of H9323	National P/Nation	al P. 10/01/1	5 For Profit	Acute CareNe	ew York	194	1075 Step Suite B	Oceanpor	t NJ	7757 Chief Finar
AETNA BE Aetna Med H3146	Local CCF HMO/	HMC 01/01/2	20 For Profit	CVS Healt Ph	hiladelphi	33,262	2000 River Suite 20	0 Atlanta	GA	30328
AETNA BE Aetna Bett H6399	Local CCF HMO/	HMC 01/01/2	1 For Profit	CVS Healt Ph	hiladelphi	2,286	3 Independence W	ay Princeton	NJ	8540 Dir., Bus C
AETNA BE Aetna Bett H7172	Demo Medic	are- 05/01/1	4 For Profit	CVS Healt Ch	hicago	15,390	7400 W Campus R	d New Albai	ОН	43054 Dir., Bus C
AETNA BE Aetna Med H4982	Local CCF HMO/	HMC 01/01/2	0 For Profit	CVS Healt Ph	hiladelphi	27,632	1401 Willow Pass I	Ro Concord	CA	94520
AETNA BE Aetna Med H8332	Local CCF HMO/	-IMC 01/01/2	1 For Profit	CVS Healt Ph	hiladelphi	13,711	9401 Indian Creek	Pk Overland	rks	66210
AETNA BE Aetna Med H2056	Local CCF HMO/	HMC 01/01/2	0 For Profit	CVS Healt Ph	hiladelphi	14,076	28588 Northwester	n I Southfield	MI	48034
AETNA BE Aetna Bett H8026	Demo Medic	are- 03/01/1	5 For Profit	CVS Healt Ch	hicago	10,115	28588 Nor Suite 38	0E Southfield	MI	48034 Dir., Bus C
AETNA BE Aetna Med H4835	Local CCF HMO/	-IMC 01/01/2	0 For Profit	CVS Healt Ph	hiladelphi	21,571	1425 Union Meetin	FBlue Bell	PA	19422
AETNA BE Aetna Med H8597	Local CCF HMO/	HMQ 01/01/1	9 For Profit	CVS Healt Ph	hiladelphi	12,283	750 W. Carpenter	Fre Irving	TX	75039 Lead Direc
AETNA BE Aetna Med H3748	Local CCF HMO/	HMQ 01/01/2	0 For Profit	CVS Healt Ph	hiladelphi	32,797	600 Univer Suite 92	0 Seattle	WA	98101

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Use CMS MA enrollment public use data

• MA Service Area Determination

County	State	Contract II	Organizati	Organizati	Plan Type	SSA Code	FIPS Code	Enrolled
Autauga	AL	90091	UNITED M	HCPP - 18	HCPP - 18	1000	1001	
Autauga	AL	H0104	BLUE CRO	Local CCF	Local PPC	1000	1001	849
Autauga	AL	H0107	HEALTH C	Local CCF	Local PPC	1000	1001	
Autauga	AL	H0154	VIVA HEA	Local CCF	HMO/HMC	1000	1001	1451
Autauga	AL	H0432	UNITEDHE	Local CCF	HMO/HMC	1000	1001	653
Autauga	AL	H0504	CALIFORN	Local CCF	HMO/HMC	1000	1001	
Autauga	AL	H0523	AETNA HE	Local CCF	HMO/HMC	1000	1001	
Autauga	AL	H0524	KAISER F	Local CCF	HMO/HMC	1000	1001	
Autauga	AL	H0628	AETNA HE	Local CCF	HMO/HMC	1000	1001	
Autauga	AL	H0710	SIERRA H	Local CCF	Local PPC	1000	1001	12
Autauga	AL	H0885	HEALTHIE	Local CCF	Local PPC	1000	1001	
Autauga	AL	H1016	AVMED, II	Local CCF	HMO/HMC	1000	1001	
Autauga	AL	H1036	HUMANA I	Local CCF	HMO/HMC	1000	1001	

https://www.cms.gov/Research-Statistics-Data-and-Systems/Statistics-Trends-and-Reports/MCRAdvPartDEnrolData/Monthly-MA-Enrollment-by-State-County-Contract

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## **Orient Your Organization**

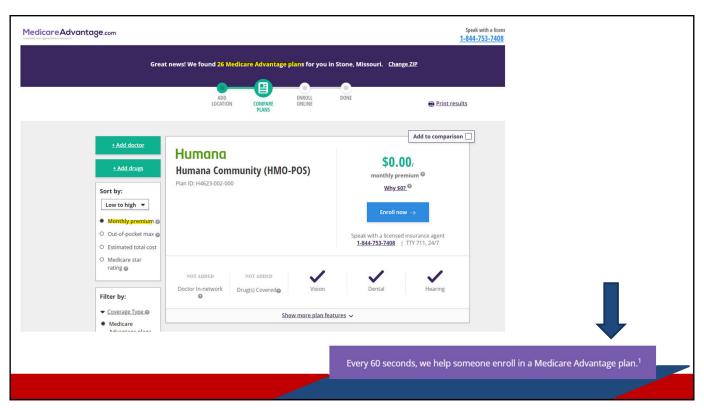
Use CMS MA enrollment public use data

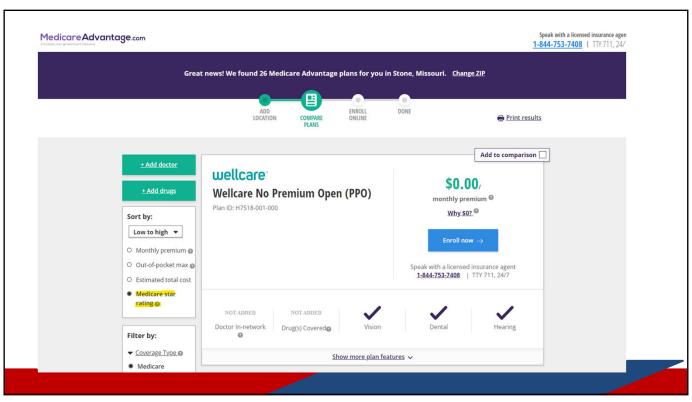
• MA Specific Payers/Plans

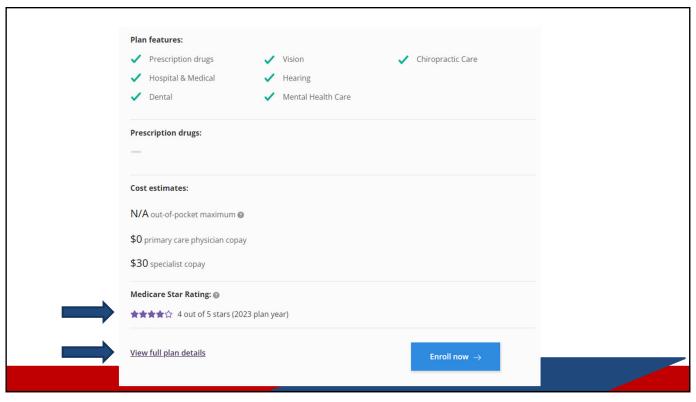
_	<u> </u>				
Contract		Organization			
ID	Payer	Туре	Plan Type	Enrolled	
H5521	Aetna	Local CCP	Local PPO	16	1%
H4909	Anthem	Local CCP	Local PPO	150	6%
H9572	BCBS	Local CCP	Local PPO	11	0%
H0271	Care Improvement Plus	Local CCP	Local PPO	796	50%
H2228	Care Improvement Plus	Local CCP	Local PPO	282	
R3444	Care Improvement Plus	Regional CCP	Regional PPO	250	
H3447	Healthkeepers	Local CCP	HMO/HMOPOS	214	8%
H2944	Humana	PFFS	PFFS	55	10%
H5216	Humana	Local CCP	Local PPO	175	
R1532	Humana	Regional CCP	Regional PPO	45	
H2001	Sierra Health	Local CCP	Local PPO	158	6%
H0169	UHC	Local CCP	HMO/HMOPOS	279	20%
H2802	UHC	Local CCP	HMO/HMOPOS	243	

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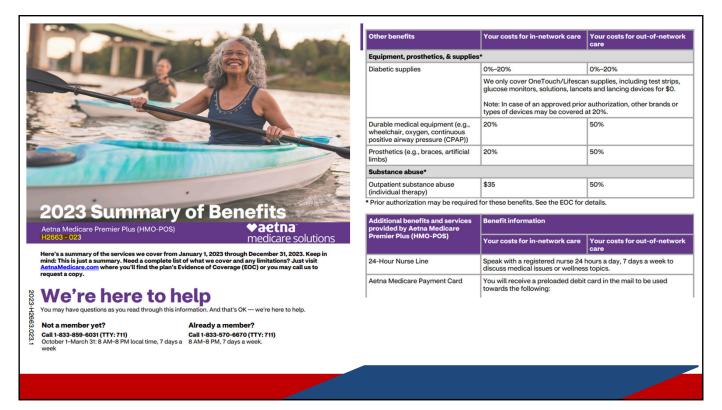












## **MA Operational Challenges**

- Common MA issues
  - Poor "negotiation" process
    - Plans tend to push contracted providers to a (low) per-visit payment rather than a PDGM payment
  - High out-of-network patient copays or deductibles
  - Control utilization through prior authorization process
  - Intensive pre- or post-pay medical review
  - Regionality issues, even with national payers

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## **Orient Your Organization**

Conduct a review of current contracts and evaluate potential plans

#### **CURRENT CONTRACTS**

- Evaluation
  - Contracts in place
  - Last negotiated/Effective Date
- Credentialing
  - When is recredentialing due?
- Contracting
  - Rates & Patient Copays/deductibles
  - Performance
  - Third-party/conveners
- Monitoring
  - EMR set-up

#### **POTENTIAL PLANS**

- Evaluation
  - Assessment of payer potential
  - Direct contracting vs. "affiliate" contracting
- Credentialing
  - Payer-specific enrollment process
- Contracting
  - Contract "negotiation"
- Implementation
  - EMR payer set-up & testing
- Monitoring & maintaining

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#### Common MA *billing* challenges

- No authorizations 
   Authorization practices, visit utilization and monitoring
- Coverage terminated → Insurance verification practices
- Non covered services → Communication of services covered in care planning and plan set-up in EMR
- Untimely NOAs → Initial visit completed and proper identification of payor
- Timely filling → visit completed and orders tracking
- Missing or invalid CPT/HCPCS codes → visit type selection and plan setup in EMR

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## **Orient Your Organization**

Establish clear communication channels between revenue cycle departments, operations & IT

- Authorization escalation plan
- Unbilled reporting and root cause
- Bad debt communication
- Revenue adjustments

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#### Evaluate your payor set-ups

- Payor/Plans
- Payment methodology
  - PDGM, FFS (rate/visit or unit), VBP/shared risk arrangements
- Claim Form
- Timely Filing

- Revenue/HCPCs/ Procedure Codes
- Covered Services and Visit Limits
- Authorization Requirements
- Contract Effective Date

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## **Orient Your Organization**

Document payor intelligence and identify who will maintain/communicate changes

- Re-credentialing timelines
- Payor contacts, escalation channels
- Contact information (phone, fax, portals)
- Conveners

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### Develop MA Scorecard / Value Prop Sample

		_	_	
Cost Analysis Your per-visit cost for skilled nursing State specific benchmark (median) National benchmark (median)	Direct Cost \$74 \$97 \$77	Indirect Cost	Total Cost <b>\$137</b> <i>\$167</i> <i>\$164</i>	
Quality Analysis Your CMS quality star rating Your rehospitalization rate State specific benchmark (average) National benchmark (average)				
Patient Experience Analysis Your CMS patient experience star rating Your overall care rating State Specific benchmark (average) National benchmark (average)			9: 8	4.5 3% 87% 84%
<u>Spending Analysis</u> Your CMS ratio of Medicare spending per episode National benchmark (average)				.86

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# MEDICARE ADVANTAGE PRE-CONFERENCE

Sunday, July 16 | 9:00 AM - 3:00 PM | New Orleans, LA

- **✓ 12 Experts**
- Original Data & Trends
- Provider and Payor Insights

Learn More: NAHC.ORG/FMC2023



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#### PRECONFERENCE: #803. MEDICARE ADVANTAGE PRE-CONFERENCE **Rob Griffith MBA** Angela Huff RN **Anthony Spano MS** Lindsay Doak MBA Chief Financial Officer Director of Client Develop Managing Consultant Director **UPMC** Home Healthcare FORVIS Netsmart BerryDunn **Devin Woodley** RJ Gagnon DBA, MB **David Holmes MBA** Wanda Coley MBA Vice President of Managed Chief Financial Officer Vice President Of Busine VP of Strategy VNS Health Androscoggin Home Ca Liberty Healthcare UnitedHealthcare Medicare & Retirement **Gwen Guillotte MBA** Shradha Aiyer MS **Glenn Tolchin** Chief Revenue Officer Vice President of Product Development VP Financial Planning & Ar LHC Group Inc. VNS Health Mike Simione MBA Jordan Holland MBA Joe Calcutt MBA Director Vice President, Value-Based C CFO SimiTree Compassus Liberty Home Care, Ll

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#### **HIGH-IMPACT SOLUTIONS**

- Medicare Advantage (MA) Trends
- Health Plan Perspective on Value
- VBP Contracting and Care Management
- Data-Driven Cost & Margin Analysis
- Lunch (Included!)
- Outcomes Measurement
- Negotiating Strategies and the Importance of Payor Relationships

Learn More: NAHC.ORG/FMC2023

